

## STATE OF NATURE

## SOCIAL CONTRACT

solitary individuals	Community by consent
hierarchies in power relations, masters and slaves, Kings and subjects, etc.	equality of all citizens; equal rights for all citizens hierarchies should be functional—reason and rationality lead to this
Natural Liberty as license; liberty as the independence of individuals; "an unlimited right to all that tempts us;" "a mode of living unsettled and insecure."	civil liberty created by agreement; moral Liberty created by social limitations  creates a secure mode of living.
Impulse governs conduct.	justice and law govern conduct
Rights defined by power	Rights defined by general will
it is slavery to be under the impulse of mere appetite	it is freedom to obey a law which we prescribe for ourselves
Because there is no sovereign, rights are not protected	authority, liberty, and the protection of rights are mutually reinforcing; a strong state protects rights constructed by the social contract